



MAGHREB

Misr

al-Sam

MAŠRIQ

al-Hijaz

al-Yaman

al-Sudan

Zanj

- Tartessos 7 1
- Hieron Akrotirion 3 / Cabo de San Vicente
- Pillars of Hercules 1, 2, 3, 4, 10a
- Thymastion 7 4 / Akadja
- Akra 7 4 / Akkad (Magas)
- Sykai 7 4 / Cap Bedouza (Cap Carter)
- Cap Bedouza (Cap Carter)
- Eastern Tiberias
- 1. Gytis 4 / Gytis
- 2. Maghri Garmella 7 / Garmella
- 3. Carthago 2, 4, 6 / Carthago / Tunis
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- 1. Taben 7 / Taben
- 2. Tabudiam 7 / Tabudiam
- 3. Boia 7 / Boia
- 4. Reposa 7 / Reposa
- 5. Carthago 2, 4, 6 / Carthago / Tunis
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- 50. Carthago 2, 4, 6 / Carthago / Tunis

- a. Agrana 16 / Agrana
- b. Adia 16 / Adia
- c. Adhula 16 / Adhula
- d. Caripeta 16 / Caripeta

- 5. Sibel 18 / Sibel
- 2. Agalassen 18 / Agalassen
- 3. Mallo 18 / Mallo
- 4. Oxydraka 18 / Oxydraka



- City, Town; Other locality
 - ▲ Pass; Mountain
 - ≡ River voyage
 - City, Town, Other
 - Country
 - Abalos Territory, Mountain range, Lake/Sea
 - Sabaioi Tribe, People
 - Barygaza Ancient name
 - Abalos
 - Marselle Modern
 - England
 - Pamir
- 7 Balbus (21/20 BC)
 - 8 Flaccus and Maternus (c. AD 80-92)
 - 9 Hatshepsut (1465 BC)
 - 10 Necho (after 605 BC)
 - 16 Aelius Gallus (c. 25/24 BC)
 - Near and Middle East:
 - 17 March of the Ten Thousand (402/401 BC)
 - India:
 - 18 Alexander the Great (326/325 BC)
 - 19 Nearchus (325 BC)
 - 20 Patrocles (between 293 and 281 BC)

QIPCHAQ khanate

CHAGATAI khanate

YUAN khanate
CHINA

MARINID sultanate

MOROCCO

MAMLUK sultanate
EGYPT & SYRIA

IL-khanate
IRAQ & PERSIA

DELHI sultanate
INDIA
Indike / India

MALI

ABYSSINIA

SOMALIA



FINAL GUIDE – PORTUGUESE OUTPOSTS, 1500 CE MAP

NB some of these places are close together – on the quiz, one number/letter could represent anything in one region

- ① Kamaran Island / Dahlak Archipelago
- ② Socotra Island
- ③ Mogadishu (Somalia)
- ④ Muscat (Oman)
- ⑤ Maldiva Islands
- ⑥ Goa (capital of Portuguese viceroyalty of India)
- ⑦ Ceylon (Sri Lanka)
- ⑧ Macao Island (Pearl River delta, adjacent to Hong Kong)

FINAL GUIDE – ABYSSINIA INSET

NB some of these places are close together – on the quiz, one number/letter could represent anything in one region

- Ⓐ **AL-HIJAZ** (territory of Mecca and Medina)
- Ⓑ **AL-YAMAN** (mod. Yemen, “righthand”)
- Ⓒ **TIGRAY** (part of Abyssinia, border of mod. Eritrea & Ethiopia)
- Ⓓ **ABYSSINIA** (mod. Eritrea & Ethiopia), centered at **SHEWA**
 - ① Massawa and **Arqiqo** (Red Sea ports); **Dahlak** Island (Portuguese outpost)
 - ② Axum (ancient capital) and Adwa (battle site, victory over Italian invaders)
 - ③ Lalibela (quarried churches)
- Ⓗ **AL-SUDAN** (land of the “blacks”)
- Ⓔ **AL-SUDAN** (land of the “blacks”)
- Ⓕ **SOMALIA**
 - ④ **Mogadishu** (Portuguese outpost)
- Ⓖ **ZANZIBAR** (“rust coast”)



CLAS014

final study map

Legend

□ GREEN = Arab world



Google Earth

Data SIO, NOAA, U.S. Navy, NGA, GEBCO

Image Landsat / Copernicus

1000 mi

FINAL GUIDE – AFGHANISTAN INSET

NB some of these places are close together – on the quiz, one number/letter could represent anything in one region

- Ⓝ **SULI, SUGUDA/SOGDIANA, CHAGATAI KHANATE** – steppe, **Land of Horses**
- ④ **Samarkand (Maracanda)**
major Silk Road town, capital of Sogdiana
- ⑤ **Kashgar**
major Silk Road town, eastern Chagatai khanate (mod. Xinjiang, persecution of Uyghurs)

- Ⓜ **HUVĀRAZMĪŠ/CHORASMIA**
Aral Sea delta, not visited by Xuanzang, birthplace of al-Biruni (973-1050 CE)

- Ⓚ **TUKHARA, or BĀXTRĪŠ/BACTRIA** – “Land of Gems” (i.e. lapis lazuli)
- ⑥ **Balkh (Bactra)**
major Silk Road town, capital of Bactria

- Ⓛ **GANDĀRA/PAROPAMISUS** – Kushan dynasty kingdom of **Kanishka** (ca.127-147 CE)
- ⑩ **Bamian**
site of colossal Buddhas visited by Xuanzang (destroyed by Taliban)
- ⑪ **Kapisha (Alexandria in the Caucasus)**
refounded by Alexander (campaign of 330-325 BCE); Begram Air Force Base, prisoner-torture (Dec 2002)

- Ⓡ **HARAIVA/ARIA** – etymological root of Aryan
- ⑦ **Herat (Alexandria Areion)**
refounded by Alexander (campaign of 330-325 BCE), Northern Alliance uprising (Nov 2001)

- Ⓢ **HARAUVATIS/ARACHOSIA**
- ⑧ **Kandahar (Alexandria in Arachosia)**
provincial capital of the Persians, refounded by Alexander (campaign of 330-325 BCE), Panjwai massacre (May 2012)
- ⑨ **Tsaukuta (Alexandria in Opiana), Gazna** (mod. Ghazni)
refounded by Alexander (campaign of 330-325 BCE); capital of Ghaznavid Mahmud (ca.998-1030 CE)

- Ⓞ **GATAGUŠ/SATTAGYDIA, PUNJAB** – “Five Rivers” Upper Indus Valley
- ⑫ **Takshashila (Taxila)**
key city of **Ashoka** (ca.268-232 BCE), capital of Sattagydia; controlled by **Delhi sultanate**

- Ⓟ **HINDUŠ/INDIA, SINDH** – Lower Indus Valley, “Land of Elephants,” early Islamic conquest

- Ⓜ **KASHMIR**
modern territorial dispute between India and Pakistan

KEY: HERODOTUS (**PERSIAN/HELLENISTIC**); **XUANZANG**; **AL-BIRUNI** & **IBN BATTUTA**

